

**YEAR-1 SEMESTER-II**

**LLB 311 ENGLISH-II**

**English II (Communication Skills)**

**Objectives:** Enable the students to meet their real life communication needs.

**Course Contents**

**Paragraph writing**

Practice in writing a good, unified and coherent paragraph

**Essay writing**

Introduction

**CV and job application**

Translation skills

Urdu to English

**Study skills**

Skimming and scanning, intensive and extensive, and speed reading, summary and précis writing and comprehension

**Academic skills**

Letter/memo writing, minutes of meetings, use of library and internet

**Presentation skills**

Personality development (emphasis on content, style and pronunciation)

**Note: documentaries to be shown for discussion and review**

**Recommended Readings:**

**Communication Skills**

- a) Grammar
  1. A.J. Thomson and A.V. Martinet, *Practical English Grammar Exercises 2*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Oxford University Press 1986. ISBN 0 19 431350 6.
- b) Writing
  1. Marie-Christine Boutin, Suzanne Brinand and Françoise Grellet, *Writing. Intermediate* Oxford Supplementary Skills. Fourth Impression 1993. ISBN 019 435405 7 Pages 45-53 (note taking).
  2. Rob Nolasco, *Writing. Upper-Intermediate* Oxford Supplementary Skills. Fourth Impression 1992. ISBN 0 19 435406 5 (particularly good for writing memos, introduction to presentations, descriptive and argumentative writing).
- c) Reading
  1. Brian Tomlinson and Rod Ellis, *Reading. Advanced*, Oxford Supplementary Skills. Third Impression 1991. ISBN 0 19 453403 0.
  2. John Langan, *Reading and Study Skills*.

3. Riachard York, *Study Skills*.

## **LLB 312 ISLAMIC STUDIES/ETHICS**

### **ISLAMIC STUDIES (Compulsory)**

#### **Objectives:**

This course is aimed at:

- 1 To provide Basic information about Islamic Studies
- 2 To enhance understanding of the students regarding Islamic Civilization
- 3 To improve Students skill to perform prayers and other worships
- 4 To enhance the skill of the students for understanding of issues related to faith and religious life.

#### **Detail of Courses**

##### **Introduction to Quranic Studies**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Quran
- 2) History of Quran
- 3) Uloom-ul -Quran

##### **Study of Selected Text of Holly Quran**

- 1) Verses of Surah Al-Baqra Related to Faith(Verse No-284-286)
- 2) Verses of Surah Al-Hujrat Related to Adab Al-Nabi (Verse No-1-18)
- 3) Verses of Surah Al-Mumanoon Related to Characteristics of faithful (Verse No-1-11)
- 4) Verses of Surah al-Furqan Related to Social Ethics (Verse No.63-77)
- 5) Verses of Surah Al-Inam Related to Ihkam(Verse No-152-154)

##### **Study of Selected Text of Holly Quran**

- 1) Verses of Surah Al-Ihzab Related to Adab al-Nabi (VerseNo.6,21,40,56,57,58.)
- 2) Verses of Surah Al-Hashar (18,19,20) Related to thinking, Day of Judgment
- 3) Verses of Surah Al-Saf Related to Tafakar,Tadabar (Verse No-1,14)

##### **Seerat of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) I**

- 1) Life of Muhammad Bin Abdullah (Before Prophet Hood)
- 2) Life of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) in Makkah
- 3) Important Lessons Derived from the life of Holy Prophet in Makkah

##### **Seerat of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) II**

- 1) Life of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) in Madina
- 2) Important Events of Life Holy Prophet in Madina
- 3) Important Lessons Derived from the life of Holy Prophet in Madina

##### **Introduction To Sunnah**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Hadith
- 2) History of Hadith
- 3) Kinds of Hadith
- 4) Uloom-ul-Hadith
- 5) Sunnah & Hadith

6) Legal Position of Sunnah

**Selected Study from Text of Hadith**

**Introduction To Islamic Law & Jurisprudence**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
- 2) History & Importance of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
- 3) Sources of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
- 4) Nature of Differences in Islamic Law
- 5) Islam and Sectarianism

**Islamic Culture & Civilization**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Culture & Civilization
- 2) Historical Development of Islamic Culture & Civilization
- 3) Characteristics of Islamic Culture & Civilization
- 4) Islamic Culture & Civilization and Contemporary Issues

**Islam & Science**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Islam & Science
- 2) Contributions of Muslims in the Development of Science
- 3) Quran & Science

**Islamic Economic System**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Economic System
- 2) Means of Distribution of Wealth in Islamic Economics
- 3) Islamic Concept of Riba
- 4) Islamic Ways of Trade & Commerce

**Political System of Islam**

- 1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Political System
- 2) Islamic Concept of Sovereignty
- 3) Basic Institutions of Govt. in Islam

**Islamic History**

- 1) Period of Khlaft-E-Rashida
- 2) Period of Ummayyads
- 3) Period of Abbasids

**Social System of Islam**

- 1) Basic Concepts Of Social System Of Islam
- 2) Elements Of Family
- 3) Ethical Values Of Islam

**Recommended Readings:**

- 1) Hameed ullah Muhammad, "*Emergence of Islam*", IRI, Islamabad.
- 2) Hameed ullah Muhammad, "*Muslim Conduct of State*".
- 3) Hameed ullah Muhammad, "*Introduction to Islam*".
- 4) Hussain Hamid Hassan, "*An Introduction to the Study of Islamic Law*" leaf Publication Islamabad, Pakistan.

- 5) Ahmad Hasan, "Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence" Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad 1993.
- 6) Mir Waliullah, "Muslim Jurisprudence and the Quranic Law of Crimes" Islamic Book Service, 1982.
- 8) H.S. Bhatia, "Studies in Islamic Law, Religion and Society" Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi 1989.
- 9) Dr. Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq, "Introduction to Al Sharia Al Islamia" Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad 2001.

### **LLB 313 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE**

#### **Course Description**

The course will deal with Definition, Nature, Scope and Sub-fields of Political Science. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Nation and Sovereignty. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State, Forms of State: Unitary, Federation, Confederation. Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary. Forms of Government: Parliamentary, Presidential and Authoritarian. The political concepts and institutions in Islam.

#### **Course Contents**

1. a) Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Science. Relationship with other sciences: Economics and History, Sociology, Geography and new trends in Political Science.  
b) Political System:
  - i) Meaning and Characteristics
  - ii) Structure and Functions
2. Political Community:
  - a) State and its evolution
  - b) Concepts of State
    - i. Traditional Concept with reference to Plato and Aristotle.
    - ii. Islamic concept with special reference to Ibn-e-Khaldun and Shah Waliullah.
    - iii. Modern concept with reference to Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.
    - iv. Concept of Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic: Western and Islamic.
3. Form of Government:
  - i. Unitary, Federal and Confederation
  - ii. Parliamentary and Presidential
  - iii. Democratic, Totalitarian / Authoritarian
4. Structure and Role of Government:
  - i. Legislature: Law Making
  - ii. Executive: law Enforcing
  - iii. Judiciary: Law Adjudicating
  - iv. Separation of Powers / Checks and Balances
5. Political Participation:
  - i. Electoral Process
  - ii. Voting Behaviour
  - iii. Political Parties
  - iv. Pressure Groups
  - v. Public Opinion and Media
6. Comparative Ideologies:
  - i. Capitalism
  - ii. Marxism

iii. Islamic Ideology and Nationalism

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Dr. Mazharul Haq, *Theory and Practice in Political Science*, Peshawar: Ilmi Kutub Khana, 1967.
2. Rodes and Anderson, *Introduction to Political Science*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1996.
3. Dr. Muhammad Sarwar, (*Urdu*) *Jadeed Hakoomatain*, Lahore: Ilmi Kitab Khana, 1998.
4. Michael G. Roskin. *Political Science: An Introduction*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn), New Jersey: Princeton Hall, 1997.

**LLB 314 INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL SYSTEM OF PAKISTAN**

**Course Description**

This course aims to give students a good knowledge of the Pakistani Legal System. It covers the historical background of the legal system, the role of the legislature and the court system in Pakistan. The composition and functions of the Parliament and the Provincial Assemblies, the judicial system of Pakistan including the court structure and the judicial process.

**Course Contents**

- State Structure
- Federal Structure
- Provincial
- Parliamentary Democracy
- Supremacy Parliament
- Legislation
- Cabinet
- Provincial Legislation
- Judicial System of Pakistan
- Civil and Criminal Court Structure

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Justice Muhammad Munir, *The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan*, Lahore: PLD Publishers, 1999.
2. Karim, (R) Justice Fazal, *Access to Justice in Pakistan*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2003.
3. Mannan, M. A. *The Superior Courts of Pakistan*. Lahore: Zafar Law, 1973.
4. Rizvi, Shabbar Raza. *Constitutional Law of Pakistan*, (2<sup>nd</sup> re. edn) Lahore: Vanguard Books, 2005.  
Shah, Justice (R) Nasim Hassan, *Essays and Addresses on Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System*.  
Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 1999.
5. The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973 with Rules.

**LLB 315 INTRODUCTION TO HISTORY OF SOUTH-ASIA**

**Course Description**

This course is designed to develop awareness among the students about the intellectual heritage in South Asia. To inculcate historical consciousness about South-Asia and to develop among students a holistic historic vision of South-Asia History. The course will deal briefly with the dawn of Indian civilization, political fragmentation of South-Asia, the Classical age, the Muslim rule and the rise of the British East-India Company (1740-1857).

Introduction to the history of the Indian subcontinent from ancient times to the present. Focus on the emergence of migration to South Asia from Central Asia, emergence of Indus Valley Civilization, Political Administration and Legal Structure/Administration of Justice of under the Magadha Empire, Maurya Empire, Kushan Empire, Sultanate Period and Mughal Empire.

### Course Content

- Migration to South Asia through history
- Indus Valley Civilization
- Magadha Empire: Administration and Legal Code
- Maurya Empire: Political and Justice System
- Kushan Empire: Administrative Structure and Legal System
- Sultanate Period: Administration and Justice System
- Mughal Empire: Political Unification of North India; Legal/Justice Department

### Suggested Readings:

1. Muhammad Tariq Awan, *History of India and Pakistan Vol. I*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 1991.
2. [Cristian Violatti @ http://www.ancient.eu/Aryan/](http://www.ancient.eu/Aryan/)
3. Romila Thapar, *A History of India: Volume 1*. Penguin, 1966.
4. Bowen, H. V. *The Business of Empire: The East India Company and Imperial Britain (1756-1833)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008

## LLB 316 LAW OF TORTS I

### Course Description

The object of this course is to acquaint the students of LL.B with the foundation of Civil Law. Torts is the common law of England. It deals with the violation of Rights and Its restoration. This course contains the basic concepts in the law of torts which deal with the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. The course will include an in-depth study of the modern tort of negligence, interference with the person and property as well as considering the related tort of nuisance. It will also cover the intentional and accidental torts, including assault, battery, trespass, false imprisonment and the tort of breach of statutory duty, and will conclude with a brief examination of remedies and vicarious liability.

### Course Contents

- Torts, Its definition and contents.
- Maxims of Law
- Negligence and Accidents
- Nuisance,
- Vicarious Liability
- Absolute Liability.
- Who can sue and who cannot sue.
- Tort and Torts
- Torts and Crime
- Torts and Breach of Contract
- Discharge of Torts
- Remedies in Torts

- Who can not sue
- Who can not be sued
- Kinds of Injuria
- Injuria Sine Damno
- Damnum Sine Injuria
- Vicarious Liability
- Master and Servant

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Baker, C. D. *Tort*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996.
2. Buckley, Richard A. *The Law of Negligence*, (4<sup>th</sup> edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.
3. Chaudhry, A. M. *Law of Torts* (latest edn) Lahore: PLD.
4. Harpwood, Vivienne. *Modern Tort and Law*, (7<sup>th</sup> edn) Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009.
5. Markesinis, B. S. and Deakin, S. F. *Tort Law*, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed) Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
6. Murphy, John. *Street on Tort*, (12<sup>th</sup> edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
7. Rogers, W.V.H. *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, (18<sup>th</sup> re. edn) London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010.
8. Schwartz Victor E., *Prosser, Wade, and Schwartzs Torts: Cases and Materials*, (12<sup>th</sup> edn) New York: Foundation Press, 2010.
9. Singh, Justice J.P. *Ratanlal and Dhirajlals, The Law of Torts*, (26<sup>th</sup> edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.